

OXFORD HOLIDAY ENGLISH

4º ESO **Answer Key**

OXFORD

Querido/a(s) padre/madre(s):

En primer lugar nos gustaría agradecerle(s) enormemente la confianza depositada en nosotros al escoger *Oxford Holiday English* como cuaderno de vacaciones para su hijo/a.

Este material ha sido específicamente diseñado para ayudar a su hijo/a a conseguir mejorar su nivel de inglés durante el verano de forma efectiva y motivadora. El método se compone de:

Un cuaderno de actividades dividido en ocho unidades, una para cada semana de vacaciones. Su contenido se puede utilizar en sesiones de entre cuarenta minutos y una hora al día, para así practicar con regularidad a lo largo del verano.

Incluye ejercicios prácticos de vocabulario y gramática, una sección de referencia con explicaciones en castellano; actividades para la práctica de las destrezas, el lenguaje funcional y la pronunciación; y material de lectura para adquirir nuevo lenguaje de forma amena. Además, cuenta con tests de autoevaluación para cada unidad y las respuestas a todas las actividades para comprobar los progresos de su hijo/a en cualquier momento.

Hay una **web específica** para Holiday English (www.oup.es/oxfordholidayenglish) donde su hijo/a encontrará todas las pistas de audio.

En esta web también se incluye el solucionario.

También se incluyen fichas en las que registrar lo aprendido en cada unidad y un test final que evaluará el nivel de inglés adquirido al término del verano, listo para imprimir y entregar al profesor en septiembre con el fin de que éste/a lo corrija y le pueda proporcionar una calificación.

Esperamos que su hijo/a disfrute y logre grandes resultados utilizando *Oxford Holiday English*.

Nuestros mejores deseos,

Oxford University Press

1 What shall I wear?

Vocabulary

- 1
- 1 pocket
- 2 zip
- 3 dress
- 4 buttons
- 5 boots
- 6 laces
- 7 sweatshirt
- 8 hood
- 9 shirt
- 10 sleeves
- 11 collar

- 2
- 1 hood
- 2 collar
- 3 pocket
- 4 zip
- 5 laces
- 6 sleeves

- 3
- 1 collar
- 2 hood
- 3 pocket
- 4 laces

- 4
- Student's own answers

Reading

- 1
- Shirts with high collars, platform shoes and boots.

- 2
- 1 X
- 2 ✓
- 3 ✓
- 4 X
- 5 ✓
- 6 X

- 3
- 1 fashionable
- 2 dangerous
- 3 thick
- 4 tight
- 5 unfortunate
- 6 high

- 4
- Student's own answers

Grammar

- 1
- Past simple: went out, fell
- Past continuous: was wearing, was serving

- 2
- 1 weren't wearing ... happened
- 2 didn't hear ... was listening
- 3 left ... weren't enjoying
- 4 didn't answer ... was driving
- 5 were having ... arrived
- 6 took ... wasn't looking

- 3
- 1 Did you buy
- 2 were you doing
- 3 Were you sitting
- 4 Were you talking
- 5 Did you tell

- 4
- 1 didn't answer
- 2 were you doing
- 3 did you enjoy
- 4 had
- 5 thought
- 6 bought
- 7 arrived
- 8 was wearing

- 5
- 1 past
- 2 different

- 6
- 1 used to have
- 2 didn't use to wear
- 3 didn't use to have
- 4 didn't use to listen
- 5 used to watch

- 7
- 1 I used to walk
- 2 did you use to get up
- 3 I used to leave
- 4 did you use to have
- 5 I didn't use to come

- 8
- 1 Who were you speaking to / did you speak to when you last spoke English?
Student's own answers
- 2 What were you thinking about when you started studying today?
Student's own answers
- 3 What TV programmes did you use to watch when you were six?
Student's own answers
- 4 What food did you use to like when you were eight?
Student's own answers
- 5 What books did you use to read when you were ten?
Student's own answers

Listening

- 1
- B
- 2
- 1 has
- 2 aren't
- 3 autumn
- 4 The shop assistant
- 5 doesn't need

3

- 1 last week
- 2 {new} shirts {for autumn}
- 3 medium
- 4 blue
- 5 at the back

Audio script

Ben: Hello. I'd like to change these trousers, please.
SA: OK. What's the problem?
Ben: The zip broke while I was putting them on. I only bought them last week.
SA: Right. Have you got the receipt?
Ben: Yes, here it is.
SA: Thanks, that's fine. Would you like some new trousers or something different?
Ben: Some new trousers, please.
SA: OK, sure. You can go and choose another pair.
Ben: OK. Oh, where are the summer trousers? They used to be right here, where these shirts are.
SA: Yes. We moved them to make room for our new shirts for autumn. I'll show you where the trousers are.
Ben: I can't find my size in the same colour.
SA: What size are you?
Ben: Medium.
SA: Hmm, yes. I don't think we've got any left. Sorry. How about a different colour?
Ben: OK. Is there anything in blue?
SA: Let's have a look. Yes! These are a medium in blue. What do you think?
Ben: They're nice. Can I try them on?
SA: Of course. The changing rooms are at the back.
Ben: They're fine. I'll take them.
SA: OK.
Ben: Er, I don't need a bag, thanks.

SA: OK, then. Here you are.
Ben: Thanks. Bye!

Speaking skills

4 Dictation

- 1 I'd like to change
- 2 Have you got
- 3 some new ... something different
- 4 What size
- 5 try them on

5

- 1 Can I try them on?
- 2 Have you got the receipt?
- 3 Would you like some new trousers or something different?

6

Suggested answers

- 1 I'd like to change this sweatshirt, please. ... Yes, here you are.
- 2 Can I try on these boots, please? ... 38.

Writing

1

- 2 Millie's
- 3 Star Clothes

2

Name of shop	Price	Quality	Service
Millie's	expensive	good	poor
Top Teen	reasonable	decent	friendly
Star Clothes	cheap	poor	quick

3

To compare: but, However
To summarize: To sum up

4 and 5

Student's own answers

Fun and games

1

Across

- 4 hood
- 5 laces
- 6 shirt
- 7 zip

10 collar

11 trousers

Down

- 1 boots
- 2 sweatshirt
- 3 sleeve
- 8 pocket
- 9 dress

2

- 1 boots
- 2 sleeve
- 3 dress
- 4 zip
- 5 collar
- 6 buttons
- 7 sweatshirt
- 8 laces
- 9 hood
- 10 shirt
- 11 pocket

Reading challenge

1 and 2

Student's own answers

2 What's the matter?

Vocabulary

- 1
- 1 a broken arm A
- 2 toothache F
- 3 flu B
- 4 a blister H
- 5 a cut I
- 6 earache D
- 7 a headache K
- 8 stomach ache L
- 9 a rash G
- 10 a sore throat C
- 11 sunburn J

- 2
- 1 a sore throat
- 2 a blister
- 3 a headache
- 4 stomach ache
- 5 toothache
- 6 a cold
- 7 a cut
- 8 earache
- 9 a broken arm
- 10 sunburn
- 11 a rash

- 3
- Student's own answers

Reading

- 1
- 1 B
- 2 A

- 2
- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A

- 3
- 1 luckily
- 2 umbrella
- 3 huge
- 4 helmet
- 5 gloomy

- 4
- Student's own answers

Grammar

- 1
- 1 have
- 2 past participle

- 2
- Regular verbs: worked, stayed, carried, chatted
- Irregular verbs: taken, fallen, hurt, won

- 3
- 1 We haven't seen
- 2 Have they heard
- 3 Lola has closed
- 4 Has Pete got
- 5 They haven't met
- 6 I've taken
- 7 Jen hasn't studied
- 8 Have you looked

- 4
 - 1 ever
 - 2 never
 - 3 been
- 5
 - 1 Have you ever eaten ... I've eaten ... I've never eaten
 - 2 Has Lily ever had ... She's never had ... she's had
 - 3 Have the students ever been ... They've been ... they've never been
 - 4 Has he ever spoken ... He's spoken ... he's never spoken

- 5
- Has Adam ever won ... He's never won ... he's won

- 6
- 1 How long
- 2 since
- 3 for

- 7
- 1 How long have you known Leo?
For a long time.
- 2 How long has your brother liked rap music?
Since he was six.
- 3 How long has your friend studied medicine?
For five years.
- 4 How long have you felt ill?
Since last week.

- 8
- 1 know
- 2 have known

- 9
- 1 Have you ever cut your finger?
Student's own answers
- 2 Have you ever broken your arm?
Student's own answers

- 10
- 1 How long have you had your mobile phone?
Student's own answers
- 2 How long have you lived in your house?
Student's own answers

Listening

- 1 flu
- 2 a temperature, no appetite
- 3
 - 1 temperature
 - 2 in bed
 - 3 water
 - 4 school
 - 5 [fresh] fruit
- 4 Student's own answers

Audio script

Doctor: Hello, Jamie. How can I help you?

Jamie: I've got a bad cold and my whole body hurts.

Doctor: How long have you felt like this?

Jamie: Since Monday. I haven't been to school for three days.

Doctor: Have you got a temperature?

Jamie: I don't know, but I've got a terrible headache.

Doctor: Right, let's take your temperature and then we'll see what we can do, all right?

Jamie: OK.

Doctor: Just open your mouth for me ...

39°. Yes, you've got a high temperature. Well Jamie, you've got flu.

Jamie: Oh! I've never had flu before. When will I get better?

Doctor: Well, that depends, but hopefully you should feel better next week. Stay in bed for a few days and drink a lot of water. And you can take some

paracetamol for your temperature.

Jamie: When can I go back to school?

Doctor: Not until you're better. Right now, you need plenty of rest. Are you eating properly?

Jamie: Not really. I haven't had an appetite this week.

Doctor: Well, try to eat some fresh fruit. If you don't feel better in two or three days, come back and see me again.

Jamie: OK, thanks. Goodbye.

Speaking skills

5 Dictation

- 1 body hurts
- 2 have you felt
- 3 Stay in bed
- 4 plenty ... rest
- 5 Try to eat
- 6
 - 2 rash: put some cream on it, change your washing powder
 - 3 blister: put a plaster on it, keep your feet dry

7

Suggested answers

- 1 You: I've got a rash.
Doctor: How long have you had it?
You: For a week.
Doctor: Put some cream on it and change your washing powder.
- 2 You: I've got a blister.
Doctor: How long have you had it?
You: Since last Saturday.
Doctor: Put a plaster on it and keep your feet dry.

Writing

- 1 C, F
- 2 B
- 3 F
- 4 E
- 5 A
- 6 D
- 7 G
- 3 Thanks for your email; It was great to hear from you; That's all for now; Write soon with your news.

4 and 5

Student's own answers

Fun and games

- 1
 - 1 a sore throat B
 - 2 sunburn F
 - 3 stomach ache E
 - 4 a cut H
 - 5 a broken arm D
 - 6 a blister G
 - 7 a rash I
 - 8 a headache A
 - 2
 - 2 toothache
 - 3 earache
 - 4 broken arm
 - 5 cut
 - 6 stomach ache
 - 7 sunburn
 - 8 cold
 - 9 headache
 - 10 blister
- Secret word = sore throat

Reading challenge

1 and 2

Student's own answers

3 I'm in love!

Vocabulary

1

- 1 on ... with
- 2 in ... with
- 3 out
- 4 out ... with
- 5 in ... with
- 6 to
- 7 to
- 8 to
- 9 with
- 10 up ... with
- 11 from

2

- 1 introduced ... to
- 2 had ... common
- 3 asked ... out
- 4 had ... argument
- 5 split up
- 6 fell in love
- 7 proposed to
- 8 got engaged
- 9 got married
- 10 divorced

3

Student's own answers

Reading

1

Jessica

2

- 1 Holly
- 2 Rory
- 3 Jessica
- 4 Jessica
- 5 Holly
- 6 Rory

3

- 1 ✓
- 2 ✓
- 3 ✗
- 4 ✓
- 5 ✗

4

Student's own answers

Grammar

1

- 1 just
- 2 already
- 3 yet

2

- 1 The train has just arrived.
- 2 We've just had dinner.
- 3 He's just won a race.

3

- 1 Max has already done his homework.
- 2 Have you bought him a birthday present yet?
- 3 I haven't called my sister yet.
- 4 They've already sent the invitations.

4

- 1 two days ago
- 2 yesterday

5

in 2005; in September; last night; yesterday morning; last year; two weeks ago; yesterday evening

6

- 1 When did your friends go to the cinema?
They went to the cinema two days ago.

- 2 When did Janet break her arm?

She broke her arm yesterday morning.

- 3 When did you see Lisa?

We saw Lisa last night.

- 4 When did Ian buy his car?

He bought his car six months ago.

7

Sentences 2 and 3

8

- 1 We did
- 2 We found
- 3 Have you been
- 4 I spent
- 5 I didn't enjoy
- 6 I've ... packed
- 7 I haven't decided
- 8 We went

9

- 1 Have you been to the beach yet this summer?
Student's own answers
- 2 Have you just had a cup of coffee?
Student's own answers
- 3 When did you last go swimming?
Student's own answers
- 4 Have you had lunch yet today?
Student's own answers
- 5 How did you spend the summer two years ago?
Student's own answers
- 6 Have you asked anyone out yet?
Student's own answers

Listening

1

- 1 Paul
- 2 Beth

2

- 1 has
- 2 hasn't
- 3 hasn't
- 4 hasn't
- 5 has

3

- 1 B
- 2 D
- 3 C
- 4 E
- 5 A

Audio script

Paul: Beth!

Beth: Paul! Hi! I haven't seen you for ages!

Paul: That's true. How have you been?

Beth: Not so good, really. I split up with Andy last week. Do you remember him?

Paul: Yes, I do. He seemed really nice. What happened?

Beth: Well, we weren't getting on very well, and then we had a big argument. We didn't call each other after that, and apparently, he's already met someone else!

Paul: Oh, no! I'm sorry to hear that.

Beth: Thanks. Anyway, what about you? What's new with your friends? How are they all?

Paul: They're all fine, thanks. Have you heard about Mike?

Beth: No. What?

Paul: He's going out with Renate. He asked her out last month and they seem really happy together.

Beth: That's great news! And how are things with your family?

Paul: My brother Philip has just got engaged. He proposed to Judith two weeks ago and they had a big party last weekend to celebrate. They're getting married in the spring.

Beth: Oh, good! I'm really pleased for him.

Paul: Me too. Anyway, it's been great to see you, Beth. Hope to see you around soon.

Beth: I hope so too. Bye, Paul.

Paul: Bye.

Writing

1

Photo B

2

- B 2
- C 1
- D 3
- E 1
- F 2

3

Paragraph 1: quite, quite, very, really

Paragraph 2: really, a bit

Paragraph 3: very

4 and 5

Student's own answers

Speaking skills

4 Dictation

- 1 have you been
- 2 sorry ... hear that
- 3 What's new
- 4 Have you heard
- 5 great news
- 6 How are things
- 7 really pleased

5

- 1 I'm sorry to hear that.
- 2 I'm really pleased for him. / That's great news!

6

Suggested answers

- 1 You: How have you been?
Sam: I've split up with Jane.
You: I'm sorry to hear that.
- 2 You: How are things with your family?
Les: My sister has just got engaged.
You: That's great news!

Fun and games

1

- 1–2 get on with, propose to
- 3–5 fall in love with, get married to, get divorced from
- 6–8 have a lot in common with, go out with, get engaged to
- 9 introduce ... to
- 10–11 have an argument with, split up with

2

- 2 fall
- 3 engaged
- 4 divorced
- 5 propose
- 6 argument
- 7 common
- 8 split
- 9 go
- 10 ask
- 11 married
- 12 introduced

Reading challenge

1 and 2

Student's own answers

4 Saving the planet

Vocabulary

1

- 1 global warming
- 2 wildlife
- 3 climate change
- 4 pollution
- 5 endangered species
- 6 conservation
- 7 soil erosion
- 8 litter
- 9 water supply
- 10 drought
- 11 carbon emissions

2

- 1 endangered species
- 2 drought
- 3 water supply
- 4 Global warming / Climate change
- 5 habitat
- 6 litter
- 7 wildlife
- 8 Soil erosion / Climate change / Global warming
- 9 pollution
- 10 carbon emissions
- 11 conservation

3

Student's own answers

Reading

1

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 B

2

- 1 get involved (in)
- 2 hundreds
- 3 nests
- 4 supply / source

5 analyze

6 find out

3

- 1 3
- 2 1
- 3 2
- 4 3
- 5 2
- 6 1

4

Student's own answers

Grammar

1

- 1 predictions
- 2 plans

2

- 1 I'm going to buy
- 2 She isn't going to have
- 3 are you going to wear
- 4 He won't pay
- 5 Will your parents be
- 6 We aren't going to get up
- 7 It will be

3

Student's own answers

4

- 1 will disappear
- 2 disappears

5

- 1 If petrol gets more expensive, people won't use their cars.
- 2 If we don't reduce carbon emissions, the climate will change.
- 3 If the factory closes, a lot of people will lose their jobs.
- 4 If I feel worse tomorrow, I won't go to school.

5 If there aren't any bins, we'll take our litter home.

6 If we don't like the party, we'll leave early.

6

- 1 may not
- 2 might not

7

- 1 Harry may / might be late.
- 2 Your friends may not / might not come.
- 3 We may not / might not play tennis tomorrow.
- 4 You may / might see some interesting wildlife.
- 5 I may not / might not be at home later.

8

- 1 What is your country going to do about carbon emissions?
Student's own answers
- 2 How might global warming affect your country? / How might your country affect global warming?
Student's own answers
- 3 What will happen in your country if there's a drought? / What will happen if there's a drought in your country? / If there's a drought, what will happen in your country? / If there's a drought in your country, what will happen?
Student's own answers
- 4 Will you work on a conservation project in the future? / In the future, will you work on a conservation project?
Student's own answers

Listening

1

summer ... birds

2

1 farm

2 {new} trees

3 town centre

4 July

3

1 A

3 A

2 B

4 A

Audio script

Man: Hello. Green

Conservation Holidays.

Jemma: Oh, hi. I'd like to ask some questions about the conservation holiday in Devon.

Man: OK. When do you want to go?

Jemma: I'm not sure yet. Probably July, but I might go in August.

Man: OK, but if you want to go in July, you'll have to book soon. There are only a few places left. Anyway, what would you like to know?

Jemma: First of all, what exactly will we have to do?

Man: Well, you'll be on a farm. The farmer cut down a lot of trees several years ago, and destroyed the habitat of some rare birds. Your group are going to plant some new trees so that the birds come back.

Jemma: Sounds great! How do I get to the farm?

Man: You take the train to Exeter, and then there's a bus every hour to Crediton. We'll pick you up in Crediton town centre. Or maybe

you can get a lift with someone? Somebody from the group might live near you.

Jemma: What about getting home?

Man: We'll drop you off in Crediton.

Jemma: OK, great. Can I book a place for July then, please?

Man: Of course. What's your name?

Jemma: Jemma Arnold.

2 1st December / 01/12

3 Volcanoes National Park

4 To spend an hour with a group of gorillas

3

I'm so excited!; the week went so fast; I had such a great time!; It was such a fantastic experience.

4

1 A

2 B

5

Student's own answers

Speaking skills

4

2 A

3 B

5 Dictation

1 How ... get

2 take the train

3 pick you up

4 get a lift

5 getting home

6 drop you off

6

Suggested answer

1 You: How do I get to your house?

Chris: You take the train to Rhyl. We'll pick you up at the station, or you can get a lift with Amy.

You: What about getting home?

Chris: We'll drop you off at the station.

Fun and games

1

1 drought

2 endangered species, wildlife

3 global warming, climate change

4 soil erosion, conservation

5 habitat, litter

6 pollution, carbon emissions

2

1 drought

2 habitat

3 climate

4 litter

5 conservation

6 pollution

7 supply

8 wildlife

9 emissions

10 warming

Secret word: soil erosion

Reading challenge

1 and 2

Student's own answers

Writing

1 Rwanda

2 {mountain} gorillas

3 next year

2

1 Go on a safari

5 If I won the lottery ...

Vocabulary

- 1
 - 2 bill I
 - 3 cash machine D
 - 4 change H
 - 5 receipt K
 - 6 coin A
 - 7 cash E
 - 8 currency L
 - 9 exchange rate F
 - 10 fare G
 - 11 note B
 - 12 tip J
-
- 2
 - 1 note
 - 2 receipt
 - 3 tip
 - 4 coin
 - 5 change
 - 6 exchange rate
 - 7 bargains
 - 8 cash
 - 9 currency
 - 10 bill
 - 11 fare
-
- 3
 - 1 earn
 - 2 lend

Reading

1

B

2

- 2 A
- 3 F
- 4 B
- 5 E
- 6 D

3

1 X

2 X

3 X

4 ✓

5 X

6 ✓

4

Student's own answers

Grammar

1

- 1 bigger
- 2 busier
- 3 more dangerous
- 4 further

2

- 1 Coins are heavier than notes.
- 2 Africa is hotter than Europe.
- 3 Basketball is safer than skiing.
- 4 Flu is more serious than a cold.
- 5 Mondays are worse than Saturdays.
- 6 A broken arm is more painful than a sore throat.

3

- 1 the largest
- 2 the coldest
- 3 the best

4

- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 2 B | 4 G | 6 C |
| 3 F | 5 A | 7 D |

- 2 The Nile is the longest river in the world.
- 3 The Atacama Desert, Chile is the driest place in the world.
- 4 Russia is the biggest country in the world.

- 5 China is the most populated country in the world.
- 6 The Pacific is the deepest ocean in the world.
- 7 Urumqi, China is the furthest city from the ocean in the world.

5

- 1 past simple
- 2 would
- 3 wouldn't

6

- 1 would see ... lived
- 2 didn't go ... wouldn't be
- 3 Would ... lend ... asked
- 4 didn't have ... wouldn't visit
- 5 spoke ... would practise
- 6 Would ... leave ... didn't enjoy
- 7 would buy ... earned
- 8 would ... tell ... was

7

- 1 Is your city bigger than London?
Student's own answers
- 2 Who's the richest person in your country?
Student's own answers
- 3 What's the most beautiful place in your country?
Student's own answers
- 4 Is your language more difficult than English?
Student's own answers

8

- 1 What would you do if you got the wrong change?
Student's own answers
- 2 What would you do if you couldn't pay the bus fare?
Student's own answers

Listening

1

train / Eurostar

2

1 plane

3 train

2 train

4 plane

3

1 Paris

4 2

2 4th

5 15

3 11th

6 £129

4

Student's own answers

Audio script

TA: Hello. Can I help you?

Rhys: Yes, I'd like to go to Paris.
What's the best way to get there?

TA: Well, you could fly or you could take the Eurostar.

Rhys: Which would you recommend?

TA: That depends. The train is more expensive, but it's more convenient. Do you live in London?

Rhys: Yes, I live near the centre.

TA: Right, so if I were you, I'd take the train. The plane journey is quicker, but you have to go to the airport ... basically, you'll get to Paris sooner if you take the Eurostar.

Rhys: How long does the train journey take?

TA: Two hours and fifteen minutes.

Rhys: And how much is the return fare?

TA: I'll check for you. When do you want to travel?

Rhys: On August 4th, coming back on the 11th.

TA: That would be £129.

Rhys: And how much would it be to fly on the same dates?

TA: The cheapest ticket I've

got is £99 return.

Rhys: In that case, I'll take the Eurostar. Can I book it now?

TA: Yes. Are you paying in cash or by credit card?

Rhys: By credit card, please. Here you are.

Speaking skills

5 Dictation

1 What's ... best way

2 You could

3 Which ... recommend?

4 I were ... I'd

5 In that case

6

2 join a class, buy a self-study book

3 use a cash machine, go to the bank

7

Suggested answers

1 You: What's the best way to learn a new language?

Ian: You could join a class or you could buy a self-study book.

You: Which would you recommend?

Ian: If I were you, I'd join a class.

2 You: What's the best way to get foreign currency?

Sara: You could use a cash machine or you could go to the bank.

You: Which would you recommend?

Sara: If I were you, I'd go to the bank.

Writing

1

6

2

2 A

4 C

3 D

3

Dear Sir or Madam; I am writing to ...; I would like to know ...; could you tell me ...; I would be grateful if you could ...; I look forward to hearing from you.; Yours faithfully,

4

2 B

4 A

3 D

5

Student's own answers

Fun and games

1

2 currency

3 fare

4 change

5 exchange rate

6 cash machine

7 tip

8 cash

9 bill

10 bargain

11 coin

12 receipt

2

A cash ... tip

B bargain ... change ... receipt

C currency ... exchange rate ... cash machine

D fare ... note ... coins

Reading challenge

1 and 2

Student's own answers

6 Town and country

Vocabulary

- 1
- 1 cottage: c
- 2 block of flats: t
- 3 factory: t
- 4 wood: c
- 5 square: t
- 6 park: t
- 7 skyscraper: t
- 8 church: c
- 9 car park: t
- 10 field: c
- 11 river: c
- 12 stadium: t
- 13 farm: c

- 2
- 1 skyscraper
- 2 car park
- 3 village
- 4 river
- 5 stadium
- 6 cottage
- 7 square
- 8 church
- 9 block of flats
- 10 wood
- 11 farm
- 12 park
- 13 field

- 3
- Student's own answers

Reading

- 1
- the countryside
- 2
- 1 Most people worked on farms.
- 2 A lot of new houses were built near the factories.

- 3 There were more opportunities for jobs and entertainment, better shops and medical care.
- 4 They can see fields.
- 5 The character of some rural towns and villages is lost.

- 3
- 1 employed
- 2 superior
- 3 entertainment
- 4 overcrowded
- 5 peace

- 4
- Student's own answers

Grammar

- 1
- 1 A 2 A

- 2
- 1 are sold at the village shop
- 2 isn't closed at night
- 3 aren't employed in factories today
- 4 is the square used for concerts
- 5 is sold on the farm
- 6 isn't served after 10 a.m.

- 3
- 1 opened 3 built
- 2 used
- It was built in London.

- 4
- 1 was held
- 2 was ... written
- 3 were ... made
- 4 wasn't painted

- 5
- 1 was painted by Picasso.
- 2 was sung by Queen.

- 3 were invented by Fuji.
- 4 was discovered by Alexander Fleming.
- 5 were designed by Levi Strauss.

- 6
- 1 This church is visited by thousands of people.
- 2 It was built by a builder 300 years ago.

- 7
- 1 Portuguese is spoken in Brazil.
- 2 Radios weren't invented by John Logie Baird.
- 3 Are euros used in Ireland?
- 4 Gazpacho isn't made with potatoes.
- 5 Was *Avatar* directed by James Cameron?

- 8
- 1 Which languages are spoken in your country?
Student's own answers
- 2 Which fruit is grown in your country?
Student's own answers
- 3 Which song was chosen for your country for the Eurovision Song Contest last year?
Student's own answers
- 4 Which sports are played at your school?
Student's own answers
- 5 Which films were released last month?
Student's own answers
- 6 When was the tallest skyscraper in your country built?
Student's own answers

Listening

1

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A

2

- 1 ✓
- 2 ✓
- 3 X
- 4 X
- 5 ✓

3

- 1 (nearly) seven hundred
- 2 the baker's
- 3 Harry Potter films
- 4 it's closed (on Tuesdays)
- 5 beautiful

Audio script

Estela: What are we going to do today, Becky?

Becky: Let's go for a walk. I want to show you my village. Are you ready?

Estela: Yes, I'll just get my camera.

Becky: So, this is the square.

Estela: Wow! It's so pretty!

Becky: I think so! Look, this cottage is nearly seven hundred years old.

Estela: It's beautiful! What's that shop on the corner?

Becky: That's the baker's. They sell delicious cakes. Some people say the best chocolate cakes in the country are made there. We can get one on the way back.

Estela: That sounds great! What's that building over there? Is it a church?

Becky: No, that's the abbey. It was built in the early thirteenth century.

Estela: Wow! It's really old!

Becky: It's quite famous actually, because some

scenes from the Harry Potter films were filmed there.

Estela: Really? That's interesting. I love those films. Can we visit it?

Becky: Not today, because it's closed on Tuesdays. But we can visit it tomorrow if you like.

Estela: I'd love to! This is such a beautiful village, Becky. You're so lucky to live here.

Becky: I'm glad you like it!

Speaking skills

4 Dictation

- 1 building over there
- 2 That's ... built ... century
- 3 really old
- 4 can visit ... like
- 5 love to

5

- 1 B
- 2 A

6

Suggested answers

1 You: What's that building over there?

Steve: That's the cathedral. It was built in the mid-twentieth century.

You: It's really unusual!

2 You: What's that building over there?

Dasha: That's the palace. It was built in the early nineteenth century.

You: It's really impressive!

Writing

1

The Clifton Suspension Bridge.

2

- 2 C
- 4 A
- 3 D

3

Bristol; England; London; River Avon; Clifton Suspension Bridge; Bristol University; Queen Square; Clifton Down; UK

4 and 5

Student's own answers

Fun and games

1

- 1 field E
- 2 stadium C
- 3 river J
- 4 skyscraper F
- 5 cottage L
- 6 block of flats H
- 7 church K
- 8 factory B
- 9 park M
- 10 wood I
- 11 farm A
- 12 car park D
- 13 square G

2

In the country: village, field, wood, farm

In the city: block of flats, car park, factory, skyscraper, stadium

Both: church, park, river, square

Reading challenge

1 and 2

Student's own answers

7 How exciting!

Vocabulary

- 1**
 1 annoying
 2 bored
 3 confusing
 4 depressed
 5 disappointing
 6 disgusted
 7 embarrassing
 8 excited
 9 frightening
 10 shocked
 11 surprising
- 2**
 1 bored / disappointed / annoyed
 2 disgusting
 3 disappointing / boring
 4 frightened / shocked
 5 confusing
 6 depressed
 7 embarrassed
 8 amusing
 9 annoyed
- 3**
 1 avergonzada
 2 asqueroso
- 4**
 Student's own answers

Reading

- 1**
 B
- 2**
 1 viewers
 2 celebrities
 3 common
 4 briefly
 5 constantly
- 3**
 1 X 2 ✓ 3 X 4 ✓ 5 X
- 4**
 Student's own answers

Grammar

- 1**
 Sentence 4 is incorrect.
- 2**
 1 which / that
 2 where
 3 who / that
 4 which / that
 5 who / that
 6 where
- 3**
 1 which, D
 2 who, C
 3 where, A
 4 which, F
 5 who, G
 6 where, B
- 4**
 1 where
 2 which
 3 who
 4 who
 5 which
 6 where
 7 which

- 5**
 1 anything
 2 anyone
 3 anywhere
 4 everything
 5 everybody
 6 everywhere
 7 nothing
 8 nobody
 9 no one

- 6**
 1 nothing
 2 someone / somebody
 3 anyone / anybody
 4 Everyone / Everybody
 5 Everything

- 7**
 Suggested answers
 1 No one uses the new swimming pool.
 2 We didn't go anywhere last weekend.
 3 Have you spoken to anybody / anyone today?
 4 We want to go somewhere cheap on holiday.
- 8**
 1 Do you know a restaurant where the food is disgusting?
 Student's own answers
 2 Do you know anything which makes people depressed?
 Student's own answers
 3 Do you know a town where the streets are confusing?
 Student's own answers
 4 Do you know anyone who is annoyed with you?
 Student's own answers
 5 Do you know a film which all your friends find amusing?
 Student's own answers
 6 Do you know anyone who has been disappointed recently?
 Student's own answers

Listening

1

C

2

an action film

3

1 Neil

2 Rose

3 Rose

4 Neil

5 Neil

6 Rose

4

Student's own answers

Audio script

Neil: What do you fancy doing tonight, Rose?

Rose: Let's go to the cinema. We haven't seen a film for ages.

Neil: Great! What shall we see? I feel like watching something frightening.

Rose: Sorry, I can't stand horror films. I don't like anything that gives me nightmares!

Neil: Don't worry, I know they aren't really your thing. How about an animated film?

Rose: Hmm, I don't mind animations, but some of them can be quite annoying. Isn't there a new Will Smith film? I'm quite keen on him!

Neil: Are you? I'm not really a fan of his. Anyway, let's see what's on.

Neil: This one looks good – *Prince of Persia: The Sands of Time*.

Rose: Is there anyone famous in it?

Neil: Let's see. Will Smith isn't in it, so you probably won't be interested!

Rose: Very amusing!

Neil: Gemma Arterton is in it ... she was in *Clash of the Titans*, remember?

Rose: Hmm. Not really. Shall we give it a try?

Neil: OK. It's an action film and I'm really into action films.

Rose: Me too. Come on then. If we go now, we can get something to eat on the way.

Neil: Good idea.

Speaking skills

5 Dictation

1 can't stand

2 my thing

3 don't mind

4 quite keen

5 a fan

6 really into

6

Likes: I'm quite keen on him! I'm really into action films.

Dislikes: I can't stand horror films. They aren't really my thing. I'm not really a fan of his.

7

Suggested answers

1 Sally: Let's watch a western.

Adam: Sorry, I can't stand westerns. I'd rather watch a thriller.

Sally: OK. I don't mind watching a thriller.

2 Ali: I feel like watching a martial arts film.

Jana: Sorry, martial arts films aren't really my thing. Let's watch a documentary.

Ali: OK. I don't mind watching a documentary.

Writing

1

The writer didn't like the ending.

2

Paragraph 1: E, J

Paragraph 2: C, G, H

Paragraph 3: A, D, F

Paragraph 4: B, I

3

I particularly liked ...; I was impressed by ...; I didn't think much of ...

4, 5 and 6

Student's own answers

Fun and games

1

2 disappointed ... annoyed

3 excited ... frightened

4 bored ... depressed

5 surprised ... amused

6 shocked ... disgusted

2

2 amusing D

3 exciting F

4 surprising C

5 disappointing B

6 annoying J

7 embarrassing H

8 shocking G

9 boring K

10 confusing A

11 frightening E

12 depressing I

Reading challenge

1 and 2

Student's own answers

8 Absolutely fascinating!

Vocabulary

1

- 1 enormous E
- 2 awful D
- 3 furious F
- 4 freezing A
- 5 filthy C
- 6 hilarious B
- 7 wonderful I
- 8 boiling L
- 9 fascinating K
- 10 beautiful G
- 11 tiny H
- 12 exhausted J

2

- 1 tiny
- 2 beautiful
- 3 hilarious
- 4 filthy
- 5 enormous
- 6 furious
- 7 wonderful
- 8 boiling
- 9 awful
- 10 exhausted
- 11 freezing

3

Student's own answers

Reading

1

Joe Simmons

2

- 1 recruitment agency
- 2 interviewer
- 3 assertive
- 4 parking space
- 5 identical
- 6 cupboard

3

- 1 Joe
- 2 Dean
- 3 Joe
- 4 Amanda
- 5 Dean
- 6 Amanda

4

Student's own answers

Grammar

1

- 1 present continuous
- 2 couldn't
- 3 will ('ll)
- 4 would / wouldn't

2

- 1 he spoke three languages
- 2 she didn't like flying
- 3 he wouldn't tell anyone
- 4 she was feeling furious
- 5 she couldn't ski

3

Sentence 2 is incorrect.

4

- 1 told
- 2 said
- 3 told
- 4 told
- 5 said
- 6 said

5

- 1 Maya told Jim that she could drive.
- 2 Piers said that he wouldn't pass the exam.
- 3 Sarah said that she didn't drink coffee.
- 4 Polly told us that she was working.

- 5 Dave told them that he played basketball.
- 6 They said that they couldn't do the homework.

6

- 1 lived
- 2 could

7

- 1 She asked me when I could start.
- 2 He asked me if I was nervous.
- 3 She asked me how I travelled to school.
- 4 They asked me if I read a lot.

8

- 1 When are you going on holiday?
- 2 Do you play any sports?
- 3 Which languages can you speak?

9

- 1 I asked my friend what time the film started. He / She told me / said that it started at half past seven.
- 2 I asked my friend if the film was funny. He / She told me / said that it was hilarious.
- 3 I asked my friend what it was about. He / She told me / said that it was about an enormous family.
- 4 I asked my friend if we could buy some popcorn. He / She told me / said that we could.

Listening

1

- 1 failed
- 2 passed

2

- 1 Grace
- 2 Patrick
- 3 Grace

3

- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 ✓ | 3 X | 5 X |
| 2 X | 4 ✓ | 6 X |

4

Student's own answers

Audio script

Grace: Hi, Patrick. How did your Spanish oral exam go?

Patrick: Hi, Grace. It didn't go very well, actually.

Grace: What went wrong?

Patrick: I couldn't answer any of the questions.

Grace: What did they ask you?

Patrick: First, they asked me what I liked about my school. I don't really like anything about my school, so I didn't know what to say!

Grace: Oh, no!

Patrick: Then they asked me what I could cook. I can't cook, so I couldn't answer that question either. It was awful! I don't think I've passed.

Grace: Oh, dear. What a shame! At least it's over now.

Patrick: Yes, that's true. Anyway, what about you? How did your exam go?

Grace: Oh, it went really well. I think I've passed! They told me that my Spanish was really good.

Patrick: Well done! You must be really pleased. What did they ask you?

Grace: They asked me what

I wanted to do in the future, so I told them I wanted to be a Spanish teacher!

Patrick: Is that true?

Grace: No, but I couldn't think of anything else to say. Then they asked me what my favourite place was and I said it was Menorca.

Patrick: Well, congratulations anyway!

Grace: Thanks.

Speaking skills

5 Dictation

- 1 How ... go
- 2 didn't go
- 3 dear ... shame
- 4 least ... over
- 5 It went
- 6 Well done ... must
- 7 Congratulations

6

Congratulating: Well done!;
You must be really pleased;
Congratulations!
Sympathizing: What a shame!;
At least it's over now.

7

Suggested answers

- 1 You: How did your driving test go?
Geri: It went really well.
You: Well done! You must be really pleased.
- 2 You: How did your interview go?
Alex: It didn't go very well.
You: Oh, dear. At least it's over now.
- 3 You: How did your first day at work go?
Lara: It went really well.
You: You must be really pleased.

Writing

1

B

2

- 2 C
- 3 F
- 4 G
- 5 B
- 6 A
- 7 D

3

- 1 awful
- 2 anxious
- 3 huge

4 and 5

Student's own answers

Fun and games

1

- 2 furious E
- 3 hilarious C
- 4 boiling H
- 5 freezing D
- 6 wonderful L
- 7 fascinating G
- 8 tiny A
- 9 awful J
- 10 beautiful K
- 11 exhausted I
- 12 filthy B

2

- 1 awful
- 2 boiling
- 3 beautiful
- 4 filthy
- 5 enormous
- 6 tiny
- 7 hilarious
- 8 wonderful

Reading challenge

1 and 2

Student's own answers

Unit tests

Unit 1 Test

Clothes

1

- 1 hood
- 2 buttons
- 3 pocket
- 4 sleeves
- 5 zip

Past simple and past continuous

2

- 1 didn't break ... was doing
- 2 wasn't snowing ... left
- 3 didn't watch ... was doing
- 4 stopped ... were driving

3

- 1 called
- 2 was driving
- 3 didn't answer
- 4 left
- 5 Did ... listen

used to

4

- 1 They didn't use to play computer games.
- 2 Where did your dad use to work?
- 3 I used to hate vegetables.
- 4 Clara didn't use to wear make-up.
- 5 What did you use to do at weekends?
- 6 You used to wear a blue sweatshirt every day.

Shopping for clothes

5

- 1 receipt
- 2 here
- 3 different / else
- 4 size
- 5 try

Unit 2 Test

Illnesses and accidents

1

- 1 sunburn
- 2 rash
- 3 broken arm
- 4 cut
- 5 blister

Present perfect affirmative, negative and interrogative

2

- 1 've / have shaved
- 2 haven't changed
- 3 Have ... done
- 4 've / have finished
- 5 haven't studied

Present perfect with ever and never

3

- 1 Charlotte has never played football.
- 2 Has your brother ever done the cooking?
- 3 I've never been to hospital.

Present perfect with How long ...?, for and since

4

- 1 How long have you been in this class?
- 2 I've been in this class since last week.
- 3 How long has your sister studied Spanish?
- 4 My sister has studied Spanish for a year.

At the doctor's

5

- 1 My whole body hurts.
- 2 Put a plaster on it.
- 3 How long have you felt like this?
- 4 Stay in bed for a few days.
- 5 Try to eat some fresh fruit.

Unit 3 Test

Relationships

1

- 1 asked ... out
- 2 had ... common
- 3 proposed
- 4 had ... arguments
- 5 split up / got divorced

Present perfect with just, already and yet

2

- 1 She hasn't done her homework yet.
- 2 They've already seen it.
- 3 Have you been to the bank yet? Have you already been to the bank?
- 4 We've just played tennis.
- 5 I've already booked a table.
- 6 He's just had a shower.

Past simple with time expressions

3

- 1 Neil had a cup of tea yesterday morning.
- 2 I got a text message five minutes ago.
- 3 Janet took antibiotics eight hours ago.
- 4 We watched TV last night.

Present perfect and past simple

4

- 1 has ... bought
- 2 have ... seen
- 3 hasn't shown
- 4 drove
- 5 wasn't

Exchanging news

5

- 1 been
- 2 pleased
- 3 heard
- 4 hear
- 5 new

Unit 4 Test

The environment

1

- 1 endangered species
- 2 habitat
- 3 Litter
- 4 pollution
- 5 Global warming

will and be going to

2

- 1 Chelsea will win
- 2 She will love / She'll love
- 3 It won't be
- 3 are you going to watch
- 5 We aren't going to go

First conditional

3

- 1 hurry ... 'll / will wait
- 2 plays ... 'll / will win
- 3 don't ask ... won't help
- 4 doesn't say ... won't speak
- 5 doesn't invite ... 'll / will be

may and might

4

- 1 may / might win
- 2 may / might not open
- 3 may / might fall
- 4 may / might be
- 5 may / might not like

Making travel arrangements

5

- 1 lift
- 2 get / take / catch
- 3 pick
- 4 getting
- 5 drop

Unit 5 Test

Money

1

- 1 receipt
- 2 fare
- 3 tip
- 4 cash
- 5 bill

Comparative adjectives

2

- 1 is more expensive than
- 2 is colder than
- 3 is worse for you than
- 4 is easier than

Superlative adjectives

3

- 1 Owen is the laziest student in our class.
- 2 The museum is the most beautiful building in our town.
- 3 Mount Teide is the highest mountain in Tenerife.
- 4 Mr White is the best teacher in our school.
- 5 The Sahara is the biggest desert in the world.

Second conditional

4

- 1 didn't live ... wouldn't grow
- 2 would ... had
- 3 'd / would be ... did
- 4 earned ... could
- 5 didn't speak ... wouldn't go
- 6 wouldn't play ... felt

Giving recommendations

5

- 1 could / can
- 2 get / take / catch
- 3 recommend
- 4 were / was
- 5 case

Unit 6 Test

Landscapes

1

- 1 wood
- 2 block of flats
- 3 cottage
- 4 stadium
- 5 river

Present simple passive

2

- 1 are cleaned
- 2 Is ... closed
- 3 isn't used
- 4 Are ... served

Past simple passive

3

- 1 was opened by the king
- 2 were grown on that farm in the past
- 3 were broken by vandals

Present and past simple passive

4

- 1 weren't finished
- 2 were sent
- 3 is produced
- 4 isn't taken
- 5 is used

Sightseeing

5

- 1 That's the new cathedral.
- 2 I'd love to.
- 3 We can visit it later if you like. / If you like, we can visit it later.
- 4 What's that building over there?
- 5 It was built in the late nineteenth century.

Unit 7 Test

Adjectives ending in -ed and -ing

1

- 1 surprised
- 2 amusing
- 3 confused
- 4 annoying
- 5 disappointing

Relative clauses

2

- 1 who
- 2 where
- 3 where
- 4 which

3

- 1 A zip is a thing which you use to do up clothes.
- 2 A nurse is a person who works in a hospital.
- 3 A stadium is a place where sport is played.
- 4 A tip is money which you give to a waiter.

Indefinite pronouns

4

- 1 somewhere
- 2 something
- 3 nothing
- 4 Everyone / Everybody
- 5 anywhere
- 6 someone / somebody
- 7 anyone / anybody

Likes and dislikes

5

- 1 I'm quite keen on basketball.
- 2 I'm not really a fan of reality shows.
- 3 I can't stand watching football.
- 4 Ice skating isn't really my thing.
- 5 I'm really into computer games.

Unit 8 Test

Extreme adjectives

1

- 1 tiny
- 2 furious
- 3 hilarious
- 4 filthy
- 5 enormous

Reported speech

2

- 1 she was working in a café
- 2 he lived in a cottage
- 3 they'd / they would call me back
- 4 she could speak Turkish
- 5 he wouldn't be home for dinner

3

- 1 told
- 2 said
- 3 told
- 4 said

Reported questions

4

- 1 if I could play chess
- 2 what time I was going out
- 3 if I would see Ella at school

Congratulating and sympathizing

5

- 1 well
- 2 pleased
- 3 didn't
- 4 shame
- 5 over

ISBN 978-0-19-401465-6



9 780194 014656